Name_____________________

Chapter 3, exercise D

D As a transcription exercise, give a number of examples for each of rules (2) through (19) by making a narrow transcription of some additional words that fit the rules. Your examples should not include any words that have been transcribed in this book so far. Remember to mark the stress on words of more than one syllable.

Rule (2) three examples (one for each voiceless stop).

_________________________  ____________________________  ____________________________

Rule (3) seven examples (one for each voiced obstruent).

_________________________  ____________________________  ____________________________
_________________________  ____________________________  ____________________________

Rule (4) eight examples (two for each voiced stop or affricate)

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_________________________  ____________________________

Rule (5) four examples (one for each approximant)

_________________________  ____________________________  ____________________________  ______

Rule (6) three examples (one for each voiceless stop)

_________________________  ____________________________  ____________________________

Rule (7) four contrasting pairs (one for each place of articulation)

_________________________  ____________________________
_________________________  ____________________________
_________________________  ____________________________
_________________________  ____________________________
Rule (8) six examples (one for each voiced and voiceless stop)

Rule (9) three examples (not necessarily from your own speech)

Rule (10) three examples (use three different vowels)

Rule (11) three examples (use at least two different nasals)

Rule (12a) six examples (three each with /l/ and /r/)

Rule (13a) six examples (two each with /t, d, n/, one being after an unstressed vowel)

Rule (14) three examples (one each for /t, d, n/)

Rule (15) three examples (any kind)

Rule (16) two examples (use two different nasals)

Rule (17) three examples (any kind)

Rule (18) four examples (use four different vowels)

Rule (19) two contrasting pairs (try to make them reversible words)